

Husband "Was Stingy with Her."

## How to Get Your Money's Worth When You Buy Silk, Wool or Linen

LTHOUGH the law is very strict material, but they practically destroy takes practically no notice of the adulteration of clothing.

Many a fatal case of consumption has been started by people getting wet when wearing cheap, shoddy clothing that has soaked up the rain like a sponge. Not a week passes but one reads of some child or other being fatally burned through wearing flannelette, a material as inflammable as celluloid. Cheap boots, with their spongy, badly-wearing soles, have sown the seeds of chronic rheumatism, consumption and other ills in many a young body that would otherwise have grown up healthy and strong.

up healthy and strong.

There are two ways by which the housewife can tell whether she is getting an imitation or the genuine article for her money. One is always to buy from the best dealers, dealers whose goods have always proved all that has been asserted for them. The other, and perhaps the better way is other, and perhaps the better way, is to test the goods for herself.

Every housewife should know a few simple tests for silks, woollens and linens. She will certainly be amazed at the results of her investigation.

The commonest fraud is in the case of silk. Many people test silk by its weight. The heavier it is the better, is the idea of most women, when they go to buy silk. They will be surprised to know that raw silk is often so adulterated with chemicals that its weight is more than doubled. Sugar, starch, tin and other mineral salts are used

for this purpose.
It wouldn't matter so much if these chemical adulterations improved the

on the adulteration of food it its wearing properties. In our grandmother's days a silk dress would last

a lifetime; now it won't last six months. Here are two simple ways of testing silk. Cut off a small piece and boil it for a quarter of an Lour in a weak solution of caustic potash, which you can get at any drug store. If it is pure silk it will be completely destroyed. If not, what remains will be cotton.

Another way is to place a small sample in strong hydrochloric or sulphuric acid. Pure sik will dissolve in from two to five minutes, but if it is adulterated with wool the latter will remain unaffected.

Blankets, underclothes, and other dress materials that are sold as pure wool are often frauds. Cheap woolen blankets contain, on an average, not more than fifteen to twenty per cent of The rest of the material is cotton. The thick woolen effect of these cheap blankets is obtained by "felting" short woollen threads on the cotton

cloth by heat, moisture and pressure. A simple test for wool is to place a piece of the material in oil of vitriol for one or two minutes. Then take it out and wish it thoroughly, taking care not to get the acid on your hands. Oil of vitriol will destroy all the cotton adulteration, while the wool will hardly be effected.

Cheap linen, like cheap wool, has any thing up to 50 per cent of cotton in it.
The presence of the cotton can easily be detected by immersing a piece of the linen in oil of vitriol for a couple of minutes, and taking it out and washing it thoroughly. If it is pure linen, it will not be affected, but if, as is more likely, it is adulterated with cotton, it will be completely spoiled.

make everything over upon his model. It is the irresistible habit of his mind that enabled him to make his millions. He stamps himself deeply upon everything. That is the reason so many wives of rich men are nonentities. Once they were individuals. They may have possessed some originality. But every atom of it has been crushed out of them by their dominant mates. When they have ceased to be original they become tiresome. Then their lords, who have made them uninteresting, seek some other woman to interest them for a while, and to repeat with her the

process of elimination and annihilation. Seventeen years ago I was young, was accounted beautiful, and was declared talented. Victor Herbert believed suffi-ciently in the existence of that talent to write a song for me. He wrote "Love Divine," to fit my voice, and I sang it when I was prima donna with Frank Daniels, in "The Idol's Eye." I was happy in my work and was ambitious. It seemed the world lay before me, yet I chose a multi-millionaire.

millionaire! was in May, 1898, that I met Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr. We fell in love, and I was soon the possessor of an engagement ring. Knowing that my mother would disapprove of it, I wore it pinned inside my waist while I was at home, but as soon as I got into a car to come downtown, I used to take it out and slip it on my fin-

Bert-Mr. Wheeler-used to call on me in my home in Harlem. Our courting was done under difficulties. My little sister stayed in the room. So did Mamma. Mamma fell asleep sometimes and snored. There was no use of our trying to meet at the theatre, for Mamma always went with me to the theatre and came for me after the performance.

A last Albert said: 'Claudia, your mother is a born sleuth. She ought to be on the police force. We really must get married."

Opposition did not come from his parents, but from mine. My mother warned me: "He will make you unhappy.

But like most young girls I felt much older than my mother. Albert sent his

mother and sister to call on mine, and he gave a box party one night, that his parents might hear me sing. Unthinkingly I wore my engagement ring. The elder Mr. Wheeler seeing it, said: "Bert, it appears Miss Carlstedt is engaged, and it wouldn't be hard to guess to whom." Test ring revealed the secret we were on the verge of disclosing.

I was playing the next week in Scranton. The elder Mr. Gallatin came over to see

me. He said:

"Miss Carlstedt, I am willing you should marry my son. I believe you would make him a good wife. But I feel that it is my duty to warn you. He is a faddist. He won't stick."

In the confidence of youth I answered:
"O, Mr. Wheeler! You don't know your with which the elder Wheeler greeted this speech was a proph-

ecy, had I but known. My parents went back to Chicago for a few weeks. Thus the actual obstacle to our marriage was removed, and the mar-

riage took place in the apartments of the elder Wheelers, in March, following the May in which we met. Mamma Wheeler at once took me under her wing. It was an ample wing, she weighing 250 pounds. But I accommodated my proportions happily to it, for she was

the mother of my adored bridegroom, the man whom I called "My Angel from Mamma Wheeler wanted me to become domestic. I was more than willing. She wished us to be installed at once in a home. She said: "Unless you have the common interest of a home, you will not be as close to each other as a husband and wife should." I agreed. The day after our wedding we went house hunting. We decided upon a furnished flat somewhere in the Eighties. Mother Wheeler bought

a whole mountain of table linen, and I hemmed and embroidered it. That kept me busy for three months. When Summer came we went with the elders to Lake Champlain. We stopped at a hotel. There it was that the campaign of criticism began. I was identified in many minds with the song: "O, Love Divine," which Mr. Herbert had written for me. When I would

pass through the great hall leading to the dining room the orchestra would strike up the strains of "O, Love Divine." This annoyed Mamma Wheeler. She would say: "O, Claudia, I am so sorry you were an actress. People look at you so

Please come into the dining room through the piazza window." When we came back to town Mamma Wheeler's complaints grew louder. said: "I hate to go to Sherry's with Bert and his wife. Claudia is so conspicuous. At the opera she complained that people

stared at us because I was conspicuous. My education in domesticity continued. Mamma Wheeler taught me to darn table linen. Being a Pennsylvania Dutch woman, she was frugal. When Albert and I bought a country place, Fairfield, in Connecticut, just across the line from New York, we had fourteen servants, but I hemmed and arranged all the curtains for our huge house. Three hundred yards of silk I made into curtains, and one thousand yards of other silk for draperies, couch covers and so on. I worked for weeks turning the new satin finished brass mantels and fixtures into properly old verdigris tinted ones, by applying mixtures. I even mounted the scaffolding and painted panels.

Why? Because the shadow that lies r.pon so many multi-millionaires' homes had already fallen upon mine, the shadow of Copyright, 1914, by the Star Company. Great Britain Rights Reserved.

enforced economy. My husband would say: "Claudia, my clubs and things are costing me a great deal of money. We must tell father that the decorations of this house are costing all that."

Mrs. Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr., in Her Wedding Dress

So I turned interior decorator, and "father" paid for the "clubs and things," thinking he was paying for "interior decorations." It was the same about clothes. Often the gowns that my motherin-law complained were conspicuous and must be extravagant, were made at home My husband never gave me a nickel. Not

a cent. ! had carte blanche at the stores But if I asked my husband for money he would say: "O, get it at the store and have it charged."

And I was not alone in my plight. Three-quarters of the wives of the wealthy men who visited us were as poor as I. a half dollar or a quarter from my maid.

Once I told Mr. Wheeler that I owed

Annie \$5. He was angry. Annie said:

"Please never tell Mr. Wheeler again.

If you owe me \$5 again we'll let it go until Christmas. Then the \$10 that he gives me for a Christmas gift will cover it. If I went downtown in our motor car and did not return in it I would have to order a taxicab and let the man at the gate of the Dakota pay the fare. It was the same way at our country place. We entertained a great deal, always at weekends. We had fourteen horses and carriages and often we would have all of them out to take our guests to the station. Yet their hostess was literally penniless.

Bert began to stay from home a great Night after night he would stay away until three in the morning. I was so racked by nervous fears for his safety that a faithful housemaid used to come to the room and share it with me until she heard him returning.

Gradually I came to understand. It was through Papa Wheeler the unwelcome light broke. I overheard him talking to Bert. Distinctly these words came to me: "Bert, I saw you driving on Fifth Ave-

nue yesterday with (He mentioned a certain woman's name). You must not do The next morning I went to my husband and taid: "Bert, I heard what Father Wheeler said to you last evening about

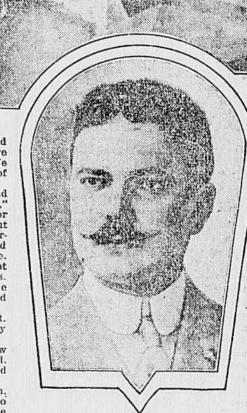
seeing you driving on Fifth Avenue, and what he thought about it. How can you act that way?" "Mind your own business," he said. "Don't bother about my private affairs." Then his anger seemed to pass, and he said: "You may hear a good many things about me, but they are not true. I have a double, and am often mistaken for him."

"That's a very poor excuse and unoriginal," I said. "If you have a double your father wouldn't mistake him for you.' My reward for this perspicacity was a

brutal scene. A physician was sent for. It took him a. hour and a half to bring me back to consciousness. Yet I lived with my husband for a year after that incident. I was a loving woman and a fool, as loving women are likely to

It was my discovery of a letter written him by the woman who caused our unhappiness that brought the end. She told him her husband had deserted her in Paris. confronted him with the letters. It was Impossible to deny it. He could not. When I wept and entreated him to cease his unfaithfulness he invited me to go to another and more troubled region and left the house. He never came back, and I have never seen him since that day.

For a time I had a reaction against the crushing force that had been applied to



Mr. Albert Gallatin Wheeler, Jr.

my individuality. I did then really wear conspicuous gowns. There was a famous 'one arm" gown, for instance, that was very expensive and beautiful and, of course, conspicuous. It was not so much a dress as it was a protest.

I sued for a separation and secured it, with \$10,000 a year alimony. He evaded payment as often and as long as he could. To evade paying it he has brought suit for divorce, which I shall meet in a few weeks by a counter suit for divorce.

I went to England, but had to come back to prosecute my suits for unpaid alimony. I borrowed a hundred dollars to go to Chicago to see my father-in-law; he who had been my friend had turned against me at last because of the money.

He said: "Why come to me? Settle this

accounting with your husband."

"Tell me where to find him," I said. "He has been evading payment. You know that I can't find him."

He said: "You have been very candid about your troubles. You have said that our new marble house had crushed the blood out of your heart. You made mother so nervous by that speech that one day when she was going down the steps to her carriage she caught sight of the red petals dropped from a vase of geraniums on the steps, and she went into hysterics, crying, 'See. There's the stain of Claudia's heart blood.' You have cost me \$145,000 since your separation from Bert. I have spent that for costs and detectives. I'm going to get you and rid us of the trou-

"Why do you spend the money? Why

"Why to you spend the money? Why doesn't Bert pay it?" I asked.
"Because I have a mortgage on everything he owns," his father answered.
It was true. Even my personal belongings were included in that mortgage.
To-day I am penniless. My jewels are all pawned. My wardrobe is in need of repairs, and I can't afford to pay for the repairs, and I can't afford to pay for the re-pairs. My gloves are worn into holes, not rips: I could mend them; but holes. I cannot replace the gloves because my purse is empty. My trunks are being held at an hotel for a bill. I am living on One Hundred and Thirty-fourth street, sharing the humble home of a former servant. My father suffered a paralytic stroke because of my troubles.

Thus have I awakened from my rosy dream of being a multi-millionaire's wife, Thus I am a warning to girls who are dreaming such dreams.